



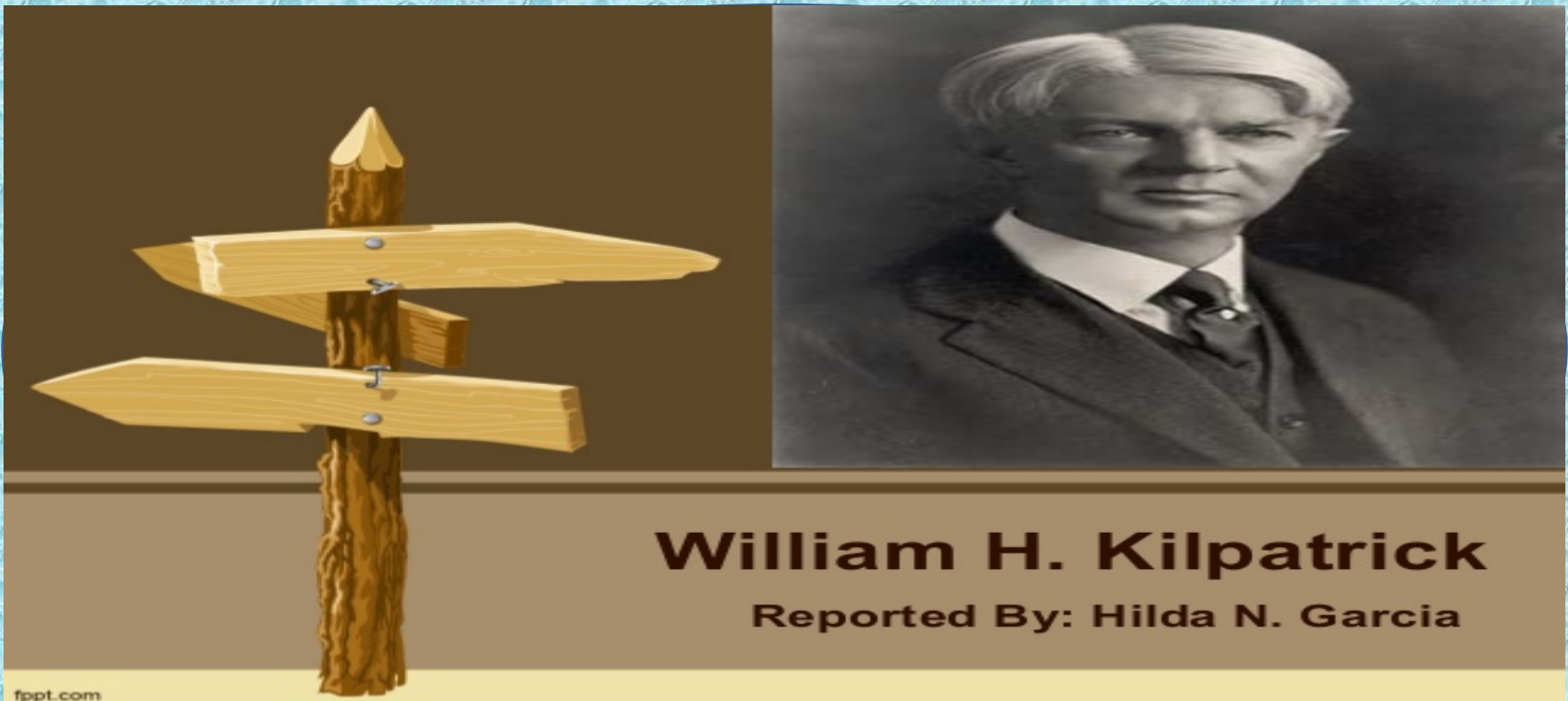
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PROJECT



Project Methods

- *W.H. KILPATRIC* is the chief proponent of this method(1918)



Project Methods

- Focuses on-
 - Purposeful activity
 - Problem solving capacity, based on need, interest, ability, attitude.
 - A new way of looking at the students and the way of teaching him to develop himself.
 - Bringing out what is in the child.
 - Develop their knowledge to find out theories that the practical solution of the problem is possible.

Project Methods

TYPES OF PROJECT

✓ *Individual//*
Social/group

CONSTRUCTIVE

✓ *AESTHETIC*

✓ *PROBLEMATIC*

✓ *DRILL*

✓ *SIMPLE AND COMPLEX*

Project Method



Individual Projects

Individual project:-

It is assign to individual students,
- based on his own interest , attitude, capacity
and needs.

Project Methods

- **Group project**



Project Methods

Group Project

- It involves a number of qualities
- It is given to solve the problems of the social citizen qualities (with reference to social math).
- It is also known as social projects.

Project Method

Enactment/law/principle, of the Project-

1. Purposefulness -

-Develop interest, involve initiate, and work within the time. Main objectives of it is enthusiasm.

2. Utility- It should be useful for the society/student and should have some value.

Project Methods

3. Freedom:-

student should given freedom to select the topic then execute the work accordingly to their interest.

4. Activity :

It is purposeful activity . Activity for learning by doing ,-should be accordingly to age and mental level of the learners.

5.Reality:-

- should be related to the real life and society

6.Social development:-

- should based on social needs, social development and useful for the society.

7.Economy :-

- should based on the economy of the learners.

–PLANING AND ORGANISATION OF THE

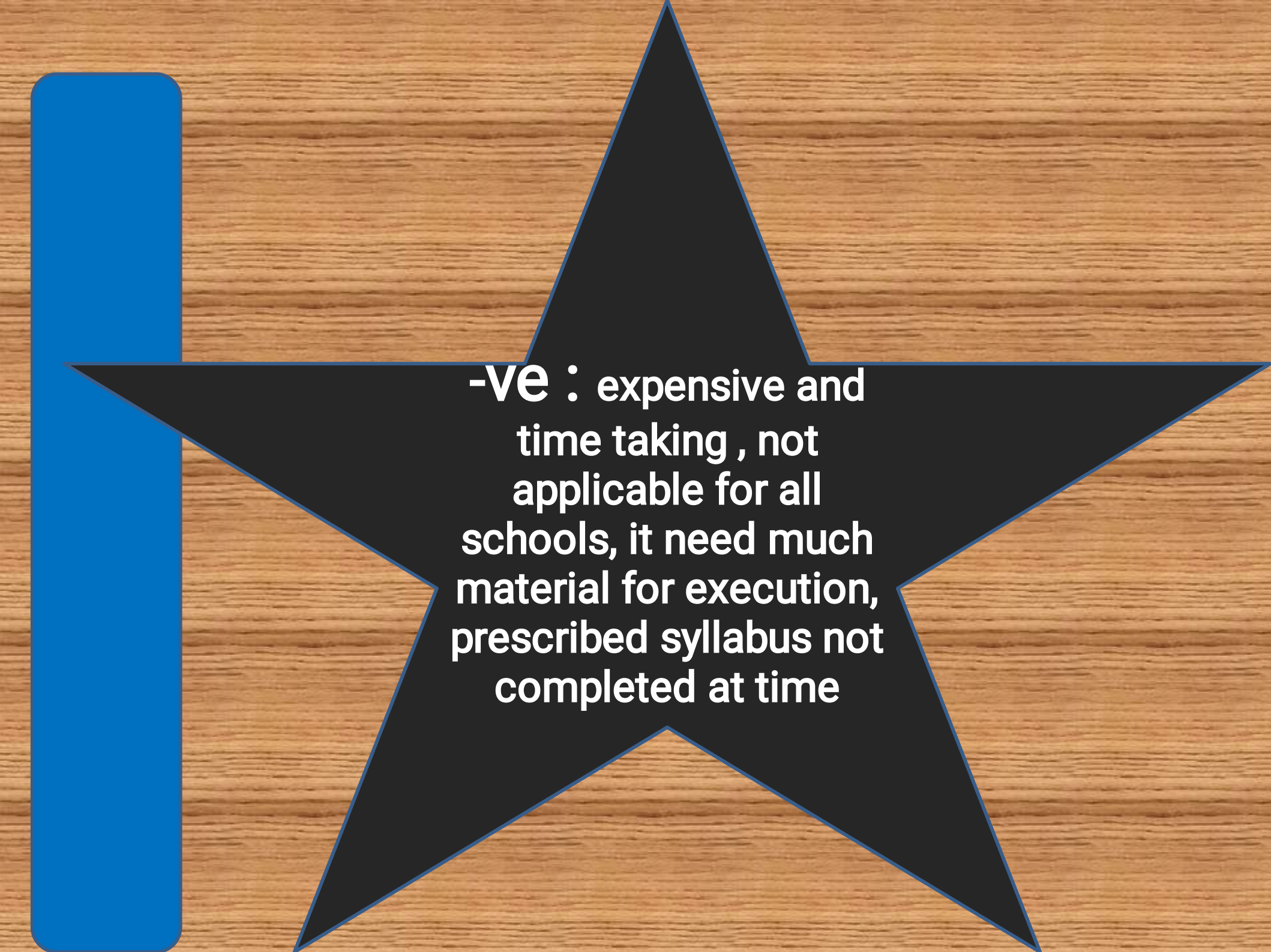


CRITICISM

+ve : It is learner centered, whole heartedly involved in it ,related with real life, develop problem solving ability, learner are independent, and work energetically

-ve /limitation

Think .
What may be...



-ve : expensive and
time taking , not
applicable for all
schools, it need much
material for execution,
prescribed syllabus not
completed at time

Questions

Who is the chief proponent of the project method?

What is another name of the group project?

Is it related to the constructivist approach? If yes, then why? If no, then why?

What are the limitation of the project method?

**THANK
YOU**